

Verbal Brilliance in Latin: First Conjugation Exercises

The following verbs will be used in the First Conjugation exercises:

| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|
| to love | amô | amâre | amâvî | amâtus |
| to help | iuvô | iuvâre | iûvî | iûtus |
| to free | liberô | liberâre | lîberâvî | lîberâtus |
| to announce | nûntiô | nûntiâre | nûntiâvî | nûntiâtus |
| to ask | rogô | rogâre | rogâvî | rogâtus |
| to attack | oppugnô | oppugnâre | oppugnâvî | oppugnâtus |
| to avoid | vîtô | vîtâre | vîtâvî | vîtâtus |
| to await | exspectô | exspectâre | exspectâvî | exspectâtus |
| to beg | ôrô | ôrâre | ôrâvî | ôrâtus |
| to blame | culpô | culpâre | culpâvî | culpâtus |
| to call | vocô | vocâre | vocâvî | vocâtus |
| to carry | portô | portâre | portâvî | portâtus |
| to change | mûtô | mûtâre | mûtâvî | mûtâtus |
| to create | creô | creâre | creâvî | creâtus |
| to greet | salûtô | salûtâre | salûtâvî | salûtâtus |
| to lift | levô | levâre | levâvî | levâtus |
| to name | nôminô | nôminâre | nôminâvî | nôminâtus |
| to praise | laudô | laudâre | laudâvî | laudâtus |
| to ready | parô | parâre | parâvî | parâtus |
| to judge | iûdicô | iûdicâre | iûdicâvî | iûdicâtus |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Past (Passive) and Future (Active) Participles

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------|
| 1. [having been] loved | amâtus | about to love | amâtûrus |
| 2. [having been] helped | iûtus | about to help | iûtûrus |
| 3. freed | | about to free | |
| 4. announced | | about to announce | |
| 5. asked | | about to ask | |
| 6. attacked | | about to attack | |
| 7. avoided | | about to avoid | |
| 8. awaited | | about to await | |
| 9. begged | | about to beg | |
| 10. blamed | | about to blame | |
| 11. called | | about to call | |
| 12. carried | | about to carry | |
| 13. changed | | about to change | |
| 14. created | | about to create | |
| 15. greeted | | about to greet | |
| 16. lifted | | about to lift | |
| 17. named | | about to name | |
| 18. praised | | about to praise | |
| 19. readied | | about to ready | |
| 20. judged | | about to judge | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Present (Active) and Future (Passive) Participles

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|-----------------------|----------|
| 1. loving | amâns | about to be loved | amandus |
| 2. helping | iuvâns | about to be helped | iuvandus |
| 3. freeing | | about to be freed | |
| 4. announcing | | about to be announced | |
| 5. asking | | about to be asked | |
| 6. attacking | | about to be attacked | |
| 7. avoiding | | about to be avoided | |
| 8. awaiting | | about to be awaited | |
| 9. begging | | about to be begged | |
| 10. blaming | | about to be blamed | |
| 11. calling | | about to be called | |
| 12. carrying | | about to be carried | |
| 13. changing | | about to be changed | |
| 14. creating | | about to be created | |
| 15. greeting | | about to be greeted | |
| 16. lifting | | about to be lifted | |
| 17. naming | | about to be named | |
| 18. praising | | about to be praised | |
| 19. readying | | about to be readied | |
| 20. judging | | about to be judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Infinitives, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| 1. | to love | amâre | to be loved | amârî |
| 2. | to help | iuvâre | to be helped | iuvârî |
| 3. | to free | | to be freed | |
| 4. | to announce | | to be announced | |
| 5. | to ask | | to be asked | |
| 6. | to attack | | to be attacked | |
| 7. | to avoid | | to be avoided | |
| 8. | to await | | to be awaited | |
| 9. | to beg | | to be begged | |
| 10. | to blame | | to be blamed | |
| 11. | to call | | to be called | |
| 12. | to carry | | to be carried | |
| 13. | to change | | to be changed | |
| 14. | to create | | to be created | |
| 15. | to greet | | to be greeted | |
| 16. | to lift | | to be lifted | |
| 17. | to name | | to be named | |
| 18. | to praise | | to be praised | |
| 19. | to ready | | to be readied | |
| 20. | to judge | | to be judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Perfect Infinitives, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------|
| 1. | to have loved | amâvisse | to have been loved | amâtus esse |
| 2. | to have helped | iuvisse | to have been helped | iûtus esse |
| 3. | to have freed | | to have been freed | |
| 4. | to have announced | | to have been announced | |
| 5. | to have asked | | to have been asked | |
| 6. | to have attacked | | to have been attacked | |
| 7. | to have avoided | | to have been avoided | |
| 8. | to have awaited | | to have been awaited | |
| 9. | to have begged | | to have been begged | |
| 10. | to have blamed | | to have been blamed | |
| 11. | to have called | | to have been called | |
| 12. | to have carried | | to have been carried | |
| 13. | to have changed | | to have been changed | |
| 14. | to have created | | to have been created | |
| 15. | to have greeted | | to have been greeted | |
| 16. | to have lifted | | to have been lifted | |
| 17. | to have named | | to have been named | |
| 18. | to have praised | | to have been praised | |
| 19. | to have readied | | to have been readied | |
| 20. | to have judged | | to have been judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Future Infinitives, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| 1. | to be about to love | amâtûrus esse | to be about to be loved | amâtum îrî |
| 2. | to be about to help | iûtûrus esse | to be about to be helped | iûtum îrî |
| 3. | to be about to free | | to be about to be freed | |
| 4. | to be about to announce | | to be about to be announced | |
| 5. | to be about to ask | | to be about to be asked | |
| 6. | to be about to attack | | to be about to be attacked | |
| 7. | to be about to avoid | | to be about to be avoided | |
| 8. | to be about to await | | to be about to be awaited | |
| 9. | to be about to beg | | to be about to be begged | |
| 10. | to be about to blame | | to be about to be blamed | |
| 11. | to be about to call | | to be about to be called | |
| 12. | to be about to carry | | to be about to be carried | |
| 13. | to be about to change | | to be about to be changed | |
| 14. | to be about to create | | to be about to be created | |
| 15. | to be about to greet | | to be about to be greeted | |
| 16. | to be about to lift | | to be about to be lifted | |
| 17. | to be about to name | | to be about to be named | |
| 18. | to be about to praise | | to be about to be praised | |
| 19. | to be about to ready | | to be about to be readied | |
| 20. | to be about to judge | | to be about to be judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------|
| 1. x loves | amat | x is [being] loved | amâtur |
| 2. x helps | iuvat | x is [being] helped | iuvâtur |
| 3. x frees | | x is freed | |
| 4. x announces | | x is announced | |
| 5. x asks | | x is asked | |
| 6. x attacks | | x is attacked | |
| 7. x avoids | | x is avoided | |
| 8. x awaits | | x is awaited | |
| 9. x begs | | x is begged | |
| 10. x blames | | x is blamed | |
| 11. x calls | | x is called | |
| 12. x carries | | x is carried | |
| 13. x changes | | x is changed | |
| 14. x creates | | x is created | |
| 15. x greets | | x is greeted | |
| 16. x lifts | | x is lifted | |
| 17. x names | | x is named | |
| 18. x praises | | x is praised | |
| 19. x readies | | x is readied | |
| 20. x judges | | x is judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Imperfect Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|
| 1. x was loving | amâbat | x was being loved | amâbâtur |
| 2. x was helping | iuvâbat | x was being helped | iuvâbâtur |
| 3. x was freeing | | x was being freed | |
| 4. x was announcing | | x was being announced | |
| 5. x was asking | | x was being asked | |
| 6. x was attacking | | x was being attacked | |
| 7. x was avoiding | | x was being avoided | |
| 8. x was awaiting | | x was being awaited | |
| 9. x was begging | | x was being begged | |
| 10. x was blaming | | x was being blamed | |
| 11. x was calling | | x was being called | |
| 12. x was carrying | | x was being carried | |
| 13. x was changing | | x was being changed | |
| 14. x was creating | | x was being created | |
| 15. x was greeting | | x was being greeted | |
| 16. x was lifting | | x was being lifted | |
| 17. x was naming | | x was being named | |
| 18. x was praising | | x was being praised | |
| 19. x was readying | | x was being readied | |
| 20. x was judging | | x was being judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Future Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------------------|-----------|
| 1. x will love | amâbit | x will be loved | amâbitur |
| 2. x will help | iuvâbit | x will be helped | iuvâbitur |
| 3. x will free | | x will be freed | |
| 4. x will announce | | x will be announced | |
| 5. x will ask | | x will be asked | |
| 6. x will attack | | x will be attacked | |
| 7. x will avoid | | x will be avoided | |
| 8. x will await | | x will be awaited | |
| 9. x will beg | | x will be begged | |
| 10. x will blame | | x will be blamed | |
| 11. x will call | | x will be called | |
| 12. x will carry | | x will be carried | |
| 13. x will change | | x will be changed | |
| 14. x will create | | x will be created | |
| 15. x will greet | | x will be greeted | |
| 16. x will lift | | x will be lifted | |
| 17. x will name | | x will be named | |
| 18. x will praise | | x will be praised | |
| 19. x will love | | x will be loved | |
| 20. x will judge | | x will be judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Perfect, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------|----------------------|------------|
| 1. x has loved | amâvit | x has been loved | amâtus est |
| 2. x has helped | iûvit | x has been helped | iûtus est |
| 3. x has freed | | x has been freed | |
| 4. x has announced | | x has been announced | |
| 5. x has asked | | x has been asked | |
| 6. x has attacked | | x has been attacked | |
| 7. x has avoided | | x has been avoided | |
| 8. x has awaited | | x has been awaited | |
| 9. x has begged | | x has been begged | |
| 10. x has blamed | | x has been blamed | |
| 11. x has called | | x has been called | |
| 12. x has carried | | x has been carried | |
| 13. x has changed | | x has been changed | |
| 14. x has created | | x has been created | |
| 15. x has greeted | | x has been greeted | |
| 16. x has lifted | | x has been lifted | |
| 17. x has named | | x has been named | |
| 18. x has praised | | x has been praised | |
| 19. x has loved | | x has been loved | |
| 20. x has judged | | x has been judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Past Perfect, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1. x had loved | amâverat | x had been loved | amâtus erat |
| 2. x had helped | iûverat | x had been helped | iûtus erat |
| 3. x had freed | | x had been freed | |
| 4. x had announced | | x had been announced | |
| 5. x had asked | | x had been asked | |
| 6. x had attacked | | x had been attacked | |
| 7. x had avoided | | x had been avoided | |
| 8. x had awaited | | x had been awaited | |
| 9. x had begged | | x had been begged | |
| 10. x had blamed | | x had been blamed | |
| 11. x had called | | x had been called | |
| 12. x had carried | | x had been carried | |
| 13. x had changed | | x had been changed | |
| 14. x had created | | x had been created | |
| 15. x had greeted | | x had been greeted | |
| 16. x had lifted | | x had been lifted | |
| 17. x had named | | x had been named | |
| 18. x had praised | | x had been praised | |
| 19. x had loved | | x had been loved | |
| 20. x had judged | | x had been judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Future Perfect, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|----------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1. | x will have loved | amâverit | x will have been loved | amâtus erit |
| 2. | x will have helped | iûverit | x will have been helped | iûtus erit |
| 3. | x will have freed | | x will have been freed | |
| 4. | x will have announced | | x will have been announced | |
| 5. | x will have asked | | x will have been asked | |
| 6. | x will have attacked | | x will have been attacked | |
| 7. | x will have avoided | | x will have been avoided | |
| 8. | x will have awaited | | x will have been awaited | |
| 9. | x will have begged | | x will have been begged | |
| 10. | x will have blamed | | x will have been blamed | |
| 11. | x will have called | | x will have been called | |
| 12. | x will have carried | | x will have been carried | |
| 13. | x will have changed | | x will have been changed | |
| 14. | x will have created | | x will have been created | |
| 15. | x will have greeted | | x will have been greeted | |
| 16. | x will have lifted | | x will have been lifted | |
| 17. | x will have named | | x will have been named | |
| 18. | x will have praised | | x will have been praised | |
| 19. | x will have loved | | x will have been loved | |
| 20. | x will have judged | | x will have been judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Subjunctive, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|
| 1. let x love | amet | let x be loved | amêtur |
| 2. let x help | iuvet | let x be helped | iuvêtur |
| 3. let x free | | let x be freed | |
| 4. let x announce | | let x be announced | |
| 5. let x ask | | let x be asked | |
| 6. let x attack | | let x be attacked | |
| 7. let x avoid | | let x be avoided | |
| 8. let x await | | let x be awaited | |
| 9. let x beg | | let x be begged | |
| 10. let x blame | | let x be blamed | |
| 11. let x call | | let x be called | |
| 12. let x carry | | let x be carried | |
| 13. let x change | | let x be changed | |
| 14. let x create | | let x be created | |
| 15. let x greet | | let x be greeted | |
| 16. let x lift | | let x be lifted | |
| 17. let x name | | let x be named | |
| 18. let x praise | | let x be praised | |
| 19. let x love | | let x be loved | |
| 20. let x judge | | let x be judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Imperfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------|
| 1. x would love | amâret | x would be loved | amârêtur |
| 2. x would help | iuvâret | x would be helped | iuvârêtur |
| 3. x would free | | x would be freed | |
| 4. x would announce | | x would be announced | |
| 5. x would ask | | x would be asked | |
| 6. x would attack | | x would be attacked | |
| 7. x would avoid | | x would be avoided | |
| 8. x would await | | x would be awaited | |
| 9. x would beg | | x would be begged | |
| 10. x would blame | | x would be blamed | |
| 11. x would call | | x would be called | |
| 12. x would carry | | x would be carried | |
| 13. x would change | | x would be changed | |
| 14. x would create | | x would be created | |
| 15. x would greet | | x would be greeted | |
| 16. x would lift | | x would be lifted | |
| 17. x would name | | x would be named | |
| 18. x would praise | | x would be praised | |
| 19. x would love | | x would be loved | |
| 20. x would judge | | x would be judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Perfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. [I ask what] x has loved | amâverit | [I ask who / what] has been loved | amâtus sit |
| 2. [I ask what] x has helped | iûverit | [I ask who / what] has been helped | iûtus sit |
| 3. [I ask what] x has freed | | [I ask who / what] has been freed | |
| 4. [I ask what] x has announced | | [I ask who / what] has been announced | |
| 5. [I ask what] x has asked | | [I ask who / what] has been asked | |
| 6. [I ask what] x has attacked | | [I ask who / what] has been attacked | |
| 7. [I ask what] x has avoided | | [I ask who / what] has been avoided | |
| 8. [I ask what] x has awaited | | [I ask who / what] has been awaited | |
| 9. [I ask what] x has begged | | [I ask who / what] has been begged | |
| 10. [I ask what] x has blamed | | [I ask who / what] has been blamed | |
| 11. [I ask what] x has called | | [I ask who / what] has been called | |
| 12. [I ask what] x has carried | | [I ask who / what] has been carried | |
| 13. [I ask what] x has changed | | [I ask who / what] has been changed | |
| 14. [I ask what] x has created | | [I ask who / what] has been created | |
| 15. [I ask what] x has greeted | | [I ask who / what] has been greeted | |
| 16. [I ask what] x has lifted | | [I ask who / what] has been lifted | |
| 17. [I ask what] x has named | | [I ask who / what] has been named | |
| 18. [I ask what] x has praised | | [I ask who / what] has been praised | |
| 19. [I ask what] x has loved | | [I ask who / what] has been loved | |
| 20. [I ask what] x has judged | | [I ask who / what] has been judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Past Perfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 1. x would have loved | amâvisset | x would have been loved | amâtus esset |
| 2. x would have helped | iûvisset | x would have been helped | iûtus esset |
| 3. x would have freed | | x would have been freed | |
| 4. x would have announced | | x would have been announced | |
| 5. x would have asked | | x would have been asked | |
| 6. x would have attacked | | x would have been attacked | |
| 7. x would have avoided | | x would have been avoided | |
| 8. x would have awaited | | x would have been awaited | |
| 9. x would have begged | | x would have been begged | |
| 10. x would have blamed | | x would have been blamed | |
| 11. x would have called | | x would have been called | |
| 12. x would have carried | | x would have been carried | |
| 13. x would have changed | | x would have been changed | |
| 14. x would have created | | x would have been created | |
| 15. x would have greeted | | x would have been greeted | |
| 16. x would have lifted | | x would have been lifted | |
| 17. x would have named | | x would have been named | |
| 18. x would have praised | | x would have been praised | |
| 19. x would have loved | | x would have been loved | |
| 20. x would have judged | | x would have been judged | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Imperative, Active Singular and Plural

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|--------------|------|----------------|--------|
| 1. love! | amâ | love! (pl) | amâte |
| 2. help! | iuvâ | help! (pl) | iuvâte |
| 3. free! | | free! (pl) | |
| 4. announce! | | announce! (pl) | |
| 5. ask! | | ask! (pl) | |
| 6. attack! | | attack! (pl) | |
| 7. avoid! | | avoid! (pl) | |
| 8. await! | | await! (pl) | |
| 9. beg! | | beg! (pl) | |
| 10. blame! | | blame! (pl) | |
| 11. call! | | call! (pl) | |
| 12. carry! | | carry! (pl) | |
| 13. change! | | change! (pl) | |
| 14. create! | | create! (pl) | |
| 15. greet! | | greet! (pl) | |
| 16. lift! | | lift! (pl) | |
| 17. name! | | name! (pl) | |
| 18. praise! | | praise! (pl) | |
| 19. ready! | | ready! (pl) | |
| 20. judge! | | judge! (pl) | |

Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Imperative, Passive Singular and Plural

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|
| 1. be loved! | amâre | be loved! (pl) | amâminî |
| 2. be helped! | iuvâre | be helped! (pl) | iuvâminî |
| 3. be freed! | | be freed! (pl) | |
| 4. be announced! | | be announced! (pl) | |
| 5. be asked! | | be asked! (pl) | |
| 6. be attacked! | | be attacked! (pl) | |
| 7. be avoided! (pl) | | be avoided! (pl) | |
| 8. be awaited! | | be awaited! (pl) | |
| 9. be begged! | | be begged! (pl) | |
| 10. be blamed! | | be blamed! (pl) | |
| 11. be called! | | be called! (pl) | |
| 12. be carried! | | be carried! (pl) | |
| 13. be changed! | | be changed! (pl) | |
| 14. be created! | | be created! (pl) | |
| 15. be greeted! | | be greeted! (pl) | |
| 16. be lifted! | | be lifted! (pl) | |
| 17. be named! | | be named! (pl) | |
| 18. be praised! | | be praised! (pl) | |
| 19. be loved! | | be loved! (pl) | |
| 20. be judged! | | be judged! (pl) | |

Cumulative Exercise: First Conjugation, Participles and Infinitives

1. to have judged
2. to announce
3. about to be helped
4. to be about to be lifted
5. to be about to be helped
6. attacking
7. about to ready
8. to have readied
9. to be freed
10. about to name
11. to be about to await
12. to be praised
13. praising
14. to have been blamed
15. to have been readied
16. to be about to name
17. to change
18. to call
19. to praise
20. to be about to be called
21. to have avoided
22. about to love
23. about to be carried
24. to be about to be readied
25. to be blamed
26. [having been] blamed
27. to have been judged
28. [having been] lifted
29. to be about to ready
30. [having been] called
31. to have praised
32. to have been greeted
33. to be created
34. about to await
35. to be about to beg
36. to be about to change
37. to have attacked
38. about to blame
39. to create
40. to have named
41. carrying
42. to have created
43. to be about to judge
44. to attack
45. to be about to be blamed
46. about to be asked
47. to be about to be loved
48. [having been] asked
49. to have been lifted
50. about to praise
51. lifting
52. to be attacked
53. to have been changed
54. to have been loved
55. [having been] freed
56. to be about to be asked
57. to be about to be changed
58. to await
59. [having been] judged
60. about to carry
61. about to avoid
62. to have been named
63. to free
64. [having been] named
65. to be about to be awaited
66. about to call
67. freeing
68. to be about to be carried
69. to be about to be greeted
70. loving
71. about to be avoided
72. awaiting
73. about to be called
74. about to be freed
75. to be announced
76. to have been praised
77. to be about to free
78. about to love
79. to help
80. to lift
81. to have been created
82. to have been attacked
83. to be avoided
84. to have begged
85. to have been asked
86. to have been begged
87. to be asked
88. to be about to be begged
89. about to be praised
90. [having been] changed
91. to have called
92. about to attack
93. begging
94. to have loved
95. to be about to blame
96. creating
97. to have greeted
98. to be about to carry
99. to be about to be avoided
100. to be about to love
101. to have been carried
102. [having been] avoided
103. to be about to be named
104. helping
105. naming
106. to have been helped
107. about to ask
108. to be about to be judged
109. about to be awaited
110. about to lift
111. [having been] begged
112. to judge
113. to be greeted
114. [having been] loved
115. about to be blamed
116. [having been] readied
117. to have announced
118. to have been called
119. calling
120. to have lifted
121. to be about to praise
122. about to be lifted
123. [having been] announced

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 124. [having been] awaited | 150. to have been avoided | 176. to be about to create |
| 125. to carry | 151. about to be announced | 177. greeting |
| 126. about to announce | 152. to have been awaited | 178. to be about to love |
| 127. to be begged | 153. about to be begged | 179. judging |
| 128. to love | 154. to be loved | 180. about to judge |
| 129. about to change | 155. [having been] greeted | 181. to be about to be announced |
| 130. to be readied | 156. about to be named | 182. about to be judged |
| 131. to love | 157. blaming | 183. to ask |
| 132. [having been] carried | 158. to be about to be created | 184. avoiding |
| 133. to have been freed | 159. to be about to be praised | 185. to beg |
| 134. to be changed | 160. to be lifted | 186. to be about to ask |
| 135. to be about to avoid | 161. about to be greeted | 187. announcing |
| 136. about to be created | 162. to be judged | 188. to be about to attack |
| 137. to ready | 163. to have freed | 189. about to be loved |
| 138. to be named | 164. to have asked | 190. to have helped |
| 139. [having been] created | 165. to be about to call | 191. about to beg |
| 140. to be awaited | 166. to have awaited | 192. to be called |
| 141. to have been announced | 167. readying | 193. about to be attacked |
| 142. to name | 168. [having been] praised | 194. to avoid |
| 143. to have blamed | 169. to be carried | 195. about to help |
| 144. to be about to be freed | 170. to have changed | 196. to be about to lift |
| 145. to have carried | 171. to be about to be attacked | 197. changing |
| 146. about to create | 172. to blame | 198. [having been] helped |
| 147. to be about to announce | 173. about to free | 199. about to be changed |
| 148. to be about to help | 174. about to be readied | 200. asking |
| 149. [having been] attacked | 175. to be helped | |

Cumulative Exercise: First Conjugation, Primary and Perfect Tenses

- | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. x had announced | 18. x will have created | 35. x has called |
| 2. x has helped | 19. x has readied | 36. x begs |
| 3. x has been loved | 20. x was freeing | 37. x has asked |
| 4. x had readied | 21. x will have been begged | 38. x had created |
| 5. x creates | 22. x is changed | 39. x will be called |
| 6. x will have avoided | 23. x will have readied | 40. x will be changed |
| 7. x had been named | 24. x was lifting | 41. x is loved |
| 8. x has freed | 25. x attacks | 42. x had been called |
| 9. x had been avoided | 26. x praises | 43. x had been readied |
| 10. x will praise | 27. x is begged | 44. x has been avoided |
| 11. x will be praised | 28. x readies | 45. x was being asked |
| 12. x hinders | 29. x will have been loved | 46. x was being announced |
| 13. x has been lifted | 30. x will have asked | 47. x will love |
| 14. x is announced | 31. x was changing | 48. x was attacking |
| 15. x will have been praised | 32. x is lifted | 49. x was being attacked |
| 16. x had been created | 33. x will have loved | 50. x is freed |
| 17. x has greeted | 34. x will be readied | 51. x will beg |

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 52. x was being avoided | 100. x was being greeted | 148. x will free |
| 53. x was being freed | 101. x will have praised | 149. x was being lifted |
| 54. x is asked | 102. x had been lifted | 150. x will have called |
| 55. x asks | 103. x will have been attacked | 151. x will have lifted |
| 56. x was readying | 104. x will name | 152. x has lifted |
| 57. x was being created | 105. x was being praised | 153. x will ask |
| 58. x changes | 106. x will call | 154. x was creating |
| 59. x will have changed | 107. x will have been freed | 155. x was helping |
| 60. x had helped | 108. x will be helped | 156. x will ready |
| 61. x will be loved | 109. x had been greeted | 157. x avoids |
| 62. x will lift | 110. x had been freed | 158. x had been attacked |
| 63. x will have been avoided | 111. x has praised | 159. x has attacked |
| 64. x had called | 112. x was begging | 160. x had changed |
| 65. x is readied | 113. x names | 161. x had been announced |
| 66. x is called | 114. x was being begged | 162. x is named |
| 67. x will be lifted | 115. x will have greeted | 163. x is attacked |
| 68. x was being loved | 116. x will have announced | 164. x will have been created |
| 69. x will help | 117. x was naming | 165. x had been loved |
| 70. x is praised | 118. x will have helped | 166. x will announce |
| 71. x has been readied | 119. x had been begged | 167. x was avoiding |
| 72. x will attack | 120. x will have been announced | 168. x helps |
| 73. x will be named | 121. x was being changed | 169. x will have been asked |
| 74. x will be announced | 122. x will be greeted | 170. x was announcing |
| 75. x has created | 123. x will have been called | 171. x had avoided |
| 76. x lifts | 124. x has been attacked | 172. x was being readied |
| 77. x will have been greeted | 125. x had named | 173. x had greeted |
| 78. x will have named | 126. x has begged | 174. x had been asked |
| 79. x has been asked | 127. x was being called | 175. x had lifted |
| 80. x will have been lifted | 128. x had been changed | 176. x is greeted |
| 81. x will be asked | 129. x will have been named | 177. x had been praised |
| 82. x has been helped | 130. x had attacked | 178. x had freed |
| 83. x had asked | 131. x was greeting | 179. x has been called |
| 84. x will love | 132. x had begged | 180. x has changed |
| 85. x loves | 133. x has loved | 181. x will create |
| 86. x will be avoided | 134. x will be created | 182. x has been begged |
| 87. x is helped | 135. x will have attacked | 183. x frees |
| 88. x has been named | 136. x is created | 184. x will be freed |
| 89. x will have been helped | 137. x has announced | 185. x has avoided |
| 90. x has named | 138. x will have been changed | 186. x announces |
| 91. x has been created | 139. x was being helped | 187. x will have freed |
| 92. x will have begged | 140. x will have been readied | 188. x will be attacked |
| 93. x had loved | 141. x will be begged | 189. x is avoided |
| 94. x was loving | 142. x was being named | 190. x has been announced |
| 95. x had been helped | 143. x was asking | 191. x was calling |
| 96. x will avoid | 144. x has been praised | 192. x was praising |
| 97. x had praised | 145. x will change | |
| 98. x has been freed | 146. x has been greeted | |
| 99. x greets | 147. x has been changed | |

Cumulative Exercise: First Conjugation, Subjunctives and Imperatives

1. love!
2. x would love
3. [I ask what] x has attacked
4. [I ask who / what] has been praised
5. be lifted!
6. x would have been announced
7. [I ask what] x has named
8. x would have been called
9. [I ask who / what] has been greeted
10. [I ask who / what] has been announced
11. x would have blamed
12. ready! (pl)
13. let x be asked
14. free!
15. x would have been created
16. x would be helped
17. x would be called
18. announce!
19. let x carry
20. let x be freed
21. x would lift
22. x would have created
23. be changed! (pl)
24. x would have avoided
25. x would have been carried
26. be greeted! (pl)
27. be named!
28. [I ask what] x has loved
29. let x be changed
30. [I ask what] x has avoided
31. be loved!
32. x would avoid
33. be blamed!
34. let x be readied
35. let x attack
36. x would ready
37. be praised!
38. let x be praised
39. x would be blamed
40. [I ask who / what] has been changed
41. [I ask who / what] has been attacked
42. [I ask who / what] has been lifted
43. x would be praised
44. judge!
45. let x be named
46. [I ask what] x has begged
47. blame!
48. ask! (pl)
49. x would help
50. x would be created
51. x would have been helped
52. let x be avoided
53. let x be blamed
54. be begged!
55. [I ask what] x has greeted
56. be judged! (pl)
57. be blamed! (pl)
58. x would ask
59. x would be begged
60. let x create
61. x would have begged
62. x would have been freed
63. avoid! (pl)
64. x would have greeted
65. x would be readied
66. attack!
67. let x be helped
68. x would have been loved
69. x would have called
70. announce! (pl)
71. carry!
72. let x announce
73. x would have been avoided
74. let x praise
75. x would have been attacked
76. be announced! (pl)
77. change!
78. be praised! (pl)
79. x would create
80. be asked! (pl)
81. [I ask who / what] has been helped
82. x would be attacked
83. [I ask who / what] has been named
84. x would be loved
85. beg!
86. x would have changed
87. x would be lifted
88. x would change
89. let x be created
90. x would have asked
91. x would have named
92. lift!
93. x would be judged
94. be attacked!
95. love! (pl)
96. name! (pl)
97. x would have been praised
98. let x love
99. [I ask what] x has readied
100. [I ask what] x has announced
101. x would be freed
102. x would have been readied
103. [I ask what] x has created
104. let x beg
105. [I ask who / what] has been carried
106. x would have been begged
107. x would be named
108. [I ask who / what] has been created
109. [I ask what] x has helped
110. avoid!
111. [I ask who / what] has been readied
112. x would have carried
113. be named! (pl)
114. help!
115. [I ask what] x has freed
116. be carried!
117. be created! (pl)
118. let x be announced
119. [I ask what] x has asked
120. x would have judged
121. let x name
122. x would have lifted

123. be readied! (pl)
 124. [I ask what] x has carried
 125. let x avoid
 126. be loved! (pl)
 127. be greeted!
 128. ask!
 129. be lifted! (pl)
 130. [I ask what] x has judged
 131. let x judge
 132. let x be loved
 133. x would carry
 134. [I ask who / what] has been blamed
 135. be created!
 136. be announced!
 137. x would have loved
 138. x would have helped
 139. be attacked! (pl)
 140. let x ready
 141. x would have freed
 142. x would have been asked
 143. x would praise
 144. be changed!
 145. love! (pl)
 146. x would love
 147. x would have been changed
 148. x would have been named
 149. x would announce
 150. be asked!
 151. let x be carried
 152. x would name
 153. [I ask what] x has changed
 154. [I ask what] x has lifted
 155. let x change
 156. be called! (pl)
 157. x would be carried
 158. let x be greeted
159. be readied!
 160. x would have been judged
 161. [I ask what] x has praised
 162. be freed! (pl)
 163. [I ask what] x has blamed
 164. [I ask who / what] has been freed
 165. let x call
 166. be avoided!
 167. beg! (pl)
 168. x would judge
 169. let x ask
 170. let x love
 171. ready!
 172. [I ask who / what] has been judged
 173. praise! (pl)
 174. let x blame
 175. be avoided! (pl)
 176. name!
 177. x would have praised
 178. let x be called
 179. let x free
 180. change! (pl)
 181. [I ask who / what] has been begged
 182. let x be lifted
 183. x would free
 184. love!
 185. [I ask who / what] has been called
 186. x would call
 187. x would be avoided
 188. call!
 189. let x be judged
 190. lift! (pl)
 191. carry! (pl)
 192. x would beg
 193. create!
 194. x would have been greeted
195. x would be announced
 196. blame! (pl)
 197. [I ask who / what] has been avoided
 198. be judged!
 199. be carried! (pl)
 200. attack! (pl)
 201. x would have been lifted
 202. x would be asked
 203. x would have announced
 204. judge! (pl)
 205. x would be greeted
 206. [I ask what] x has called
 207. x would be changed
 208. [I ask who / what] has been loved
 209. be begged! (pl)
 210. call! (pl)
 211. x would have readied
 212. x would have attacked
 213. x would attack
 214. [I ask who / what] has been asked
 215. let x be attacked
 216. help! (pl)
 217. be called!
 218. free! (pl)
 219. x would blame
 220. create! (pl)
 221. be helped!
 222. be helped! (pl)
 223. let x be begged
 224. let x help
 225. be freed!
 226. let x lift
 227. x would have been blamed
 228. praise!